North Carolina School Executive: **PRINCIPAL** EVALUATION PROCESS



Public Schools of North Carolina State Board of Education Department of Public Instruction



# Rubric for Evaluating North Carolina Principals/Self-Assessment Form (Required)

This form **must** be completed by the principal as a part of the self-assessment process and by the superintendent or designee in preparation for the summary evaluation conference.

### **Standard 1: Strategic Leadership**

Principals will create conditions that result in strategically re-imaging the school's vision, mission, and goals in the 21<sup>st</sup> century. Understanding that schools ideally prepare students for an unseen but not altogether unpredictable future, the leader creates a climate of inquiry that challenges the school community to continually re-purpose itself by building on its core values and beliefs about its preferred future and then developing a pathway to reach it.

**a. School Vision, Mission and Strategic Goals:** The school's identity, in part, is derived from the vision, mission, values, beliefs and goals of the school, the processes used to establish these attributes, and the ways they are embodied in the life of the school community.

Developing	Proficient	Accomplished	Distinguished	Not Demonstrated (Comment Required)
Develops his/her own vision of the changing world in the 21 <sup>st</sup> century that schools are preparing children to enter	<ul> <li> and</li> <li>Leads and implements a process for developing a shared vision and strategic goals for student achievement that reflect high expectations for students and staff</li> <li>Maintains a focus on the vision and strategic goals throughout the school year</li> </ul>	<ul> <li> and</li> <li>Creates with stakeholders a vision for the school that captures peoples' attention and imagination</li> <li>Designs and implements collaborative processes to collect and analyze data about the school's progress for the periodic review and revision of the school's vision, mission, and strategic goals</li> </ul>	<ul> <li> and</li> <li>Ensures that the school's identity (vision, mission, values, beliefs and goals) actually drive decisions and inform the culture of the school</li> <li>Initiates changes to vision and goals based on data to improve performance, school culture and school success</li> </ul>	

**b.** Leading Change: The principal articulates a vision, and implementation strategies, for improvements and changes which result in improved achievement for all students.

	and	and	and
Identifies changes necessary for the improvement of student learning	Systematically considers new and better ways of leading for improved student achievement and engages stakeholders in the change process	<ul> <li>Adapts/varies leadership style according to the changing needs of the school and community</li> <li>Is comfortable with major changes in implementing processes and accomplishing tasks</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Is a driving force behind major initiatives that help students acquire 21st century skills</li> <li>Systematically challenges the status quo by leading change with potentially beneficial outcomes</li> </ul>
		Routinely and systematically communicates the impacts of change processes to all stakeholders	

**c. School Improvement Plan:** The school improvement plan provides the structure for the vision, values, goals and changes necessary for improved achievement for all students.

Developing	Proficient	Accomplished	Distinguished	Not Demonstrated (Comment Required)
Understands statutory requirements regarding the School Improvement Plan	<ul> <li> and</li> <li>Facilitates the collaborative development of the annual School Improvement Plan to realize strategic goals and objectives</li> <li>Uses the NC Teacher Working Conditions Survey and other data sources to develop the framework for the School Improvement Plan</li> </ul>	<ul> <li> and</li> <li>Facilitates the successful execution of the School Improvement Plan aligned to the mission and goals set by the State Board of Education, the local Board of Education</li> <li>Systematically collects, analyzes, and uses data regarding the school's progress toward attaining strategic goals and objectives</li> </ul>	<ul> <li> and</li> <li>Incorporates principles of continuous improvement and creative 21st century concepts for improvement into the School Improvement Plan</li> </ul>	
<b>d. Distributive Leaders</b> decision making through	hip: The principal creates nout the school.	and utilizes processes to	distribute leadership and	
<ul> <li>Seeks input from a variety of stakeholder groups, including teachers and parents/ guardians</li> <li>Understands the importance of providing opportunities for teachers to assume leadership and decision-making roles within the school</li> </ul>	<ul> <li> and</li> <li>Involves parents/ guardians, the community, and staff members in decisions about school governance, curriculum and instruction.</li> <li>Provides leadership development activities for staff members</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>And</li> <li>Ensures that parents/ guardians, community members and staff members have autonomy to make decisions and supports the decisions made as a part of the collective decision-making process</li> <li>Creates opportunities for staff to demonstrate leadership skills by allowing them to assume leadership and decision-making roles</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>And</li> <li>Encourages staff members to accept leadership responsibilities outside of the school building</li> <li>Incorporates teachers and support staff into leadership and decision-making roles in the school in ways that foster the career development of participating teachers</li> </ul>	

#### Suggested Artifacts for Standard 1:

- School Improvement Plan
- NC Teacher Working Conditions Survey
- Evidence of School Improvement Team
- Student achievement and testing data
- Statement of school vision, mission, values, beliefs and goals
- Evidence of stakeholder involvement in development of vision, mission, value, belief and goal statements
- Evidence of shared decision making and distributed leadership

## Standard 2: Instructional Leadership

Principals set high standards for the professional practice of 21<sup>st</sup> century instruction and assessment that result in a no-nonsense accountable environment. The school executive must be knowledgeable of best instructional and school practices and must use this knowledge to cause the creation of collaborative structures within the school for the design of highly engaging schoolwork for students, the on-going peer review of this work, and the sharing of this work throughout the professional community.

**a. Focus on Learning and Teaching, Curriculum, Instruction and Assessment:** The principal leads the discussion about standards for curriculum, instruction and assessment based on research and best practices in order to establish and achieve high expectations for students.

Developing	Proficient	Accomplished	Distinguished	Not Demonstrated (Comment Required)
<ul> <li>Collects and analyzes student assessment data in adherence with instructional and legal requirements</li> <li>Provides students access to a variety of 21st century instructional tools, including technology</li> </ul>	<ul> <li> and</li> <li>Systematically focuses on the alignment of learning, teaching, curriculum, instruction, and assessment to maximize student learning</li> <li>Organizes targeted opportunities for teachers to learn how to teach their subjects well</li> <li>Ensures that students are provided opportunities to learn and utilize best practices in the integrated use of 21st century instructional tools, including technology, to solve problems</li> </ul>	<ul> <li> and</li> <li>Ensures that the alignment of learning, teaching, curriculum, instruction, and assessment is focused to maximize student learning</li> <li>Creates a culture that it is the responsibility of all staff to make sure that all students are successful</li> </ul>	<ul> <li> and</li> <li>Ensures that knowledge of teaching and learning serves as the foundation for the school's professional learning community</li> <li>Encourages and challenges staff to reflect deeply on, and define, what knowledge, skills and concepts are essential to the complete educational development of students</li> </ul>	
<b>b. Focus on Instruction</b> instructional or preparat		eates processes and sche	dules which protect teach	ers from disruption of
	and	and	and	
<ul> <li>Understands the need for teachers to have daily planning time and duty-free lunch periods</li> <li>Is knowledgeable of designs for ageapropriate school schedules which address the learning needs of diverse student populations</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Adheres to legal requirements for planning and instructional time</li> <li>Develops a master schedule to maximize student learning by providing for individual and on-going collaborative planning for every teacher</li> <li>Designs scheduling processes and protocols that maximize staff input and address diverse student learning needs</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Ensures that teachers have the legally required amount of daily planning and lunch periods</li> <li>Routinely and conscientiously implements processes to protect instructional time from interruptions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Structures the school schedule to enable all teachers to have individual and team collaborative planning time</li> <li>Systematically monitors the effect of the master schedule on collaborative planning and student achievement</li> <li>Ensures that district leadership is informed of the amounts and scheduling of individual and team planning time</li> </ul>	

#### Suggested Artifacts for Standard 2:

- School Improvement Plan
- NC Teacher Working Conditions Survey
- Student achievement and testing data
- Student drop-out data
- Teacher retention data
- Documented use of formative assessment instruments to impact instruction
- Development and communication of goal-oriented personalized education plans for identified students
  - Evidence of team development and evaluation of classroom lessons
  - Use of research-based practices and strategies in classrooms
  - Master school schedule documenting individual and collaborative planning for every teacher

## **Standard 3: Cultural Leadership**

Principals will understand and act on the understanding of the important role a school's culture plays in contributing to the exemplary performance of the school. Principals must support and value the traditions, artifacts, symbols and positive values and norms of the school and community that result in a sense of identity and pride upon which to build a positive future. A principal must be able to "re-culture" the school if needed to align with school's goals of improving student and adult learning and to infuse the work of the adults and students with passion, meaning and purpose. Cultural leadership implies understanding the school and the people in it each day, how they came to their current state, and how to connect with their traditions in order to move them forward to support the school's efforts to achieve individual and collective goals.

Developing		Proficient	Accomplished	Distinguished	Not Demonstrated (Comment Required
Understands characteristics of a collaborative work environment within		. and Designs elements of a collaborative and positive work environment within	. and Utilizes a collaborative work environment predicated on site- based management	 . and Establishes a collaborative work environment which promotes cohesion	
the school Understands the importance of data gained from the Teacher Working Conditions Survey and other data sources from parents, students, teachers and stakeholders that reflect on the teaching and learning environment within the school.		the school Participates in and relies upon the School Improvement Team and other stakeholder voices to make decisions about school policies Utilizes data gained from the Teacher Working Conditions Survey and other sources to understand perceptions of the	and decision making, a sense of community, and cooperation within the school	and cooperation among staff Facilitates the collaborative (team) design, sharing, evaluation, and archiving of rigorous, relevant, and engaging instructional lessons that ensure students acquire essential knowledge and skills	
	work environment	resulting from data gained from the Teacher Working Conditions Survey and other sources			

	and	and	and
Understands the importance of developing a shared vision, mission, values, beliefs and goals to establish a school culture and identity	Systematically develops and uses shared values, beliefs and a shared vision to establish a school culture and identity	Establishes a culture of collaboration, distributed leadership and continuous improvement in the school which guides the disciplined thought and action of all staff and students	Ensures that the school's identity and changing culture (vision, mission, values, beliefs and goals) actually drives decisions and informs the culture of the school

c. Acknowledges Failures; Celebrates Accomplishments and Rewards: The principal acknowledges failures and celebrates accomplishments of the school in order to define the identity, culture and performance of the school.

Developing	Proficient	Accomplished	Distinguished	Not Demonstrated (Comment Required)
Recognizes the importance of acknowledging failures and celebrating	<ul> <li> and</li> <li>Uses established criteria for performance as the primary basis for reward and</li> </ul>	<ul> <li> and</li> <li>Systematically recognizes individuals for reward and advancement based on established criteria</li> </ul>	<ul> <li> and</li> <li>Utilizes recognition, reward, and advancement as a way to promote the accomplishments of</li> </ul>	
accomplishments of the school and staff	advancement	<ul> <li>Recognizes individual and collective contributions toward attainment of strategic goals</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Utilizes recognition of failure as an opportunity to improve</li> </ul>	

**d. Efficacy and Empowerment:** The principal develops a sense of efficacy and empowerment among staff which influences the school's identity, culture and performance.

	and	and	and
<ul> <li>Understands the importance of building a sense of efficacy and empowerment among staff</li> </ul>	of building efficacy verment empowerment among	<ul> <li>Utilizes a variety of activities, tools and protocols to develop efficacy and empowerment among</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Builds a sense of efficacy and empowerment among staff that results in increased capacity</li> </ul>
Understands the importance of developing a sense of well-being among staff, students and parents/guardians	of for developing a a sense sense of well-being among staff, students and parents/guardians	<ul> <li>staff</li> <li>Actively models and promotes a sense of well-being among staff, students and parents/guardians</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>to accomplish substantial outcomes</li> <li>Utilizes a collective sense of well-being among staff, students and parents/guardians to impact student achievement</li> </ul>

#### Suggested Artifacts for Standard 3:

- School Improvement Plan
- School Improvement Team
- NC Teacher Working Conditions Survey
- Evidence of shared decision making and distributed leadership
- Recognition criteria and structure utilized

- Documented use of School Improvement Team in decision making
- Student achievement and testing data
- Existence and work of professional learning communities
- Teacher retention data

## Standard 4: Human Resource Leadership

Principals will ensure that the school is a professional learning community. Principals will ensure that process and systems are in place which results in recruitment, induction, support, evaluation, development and retention of high performing staff. The principal must engage and empower accomplished teachers in a distributive manner, including support of teachers in day-to-day decisions such as discipline, communication with parents/guardians, and protecting teachers from duties that interfere with teaching, and must practice fair and consistent evaluations of teachers. The principal must engage teachers and other professional staff in conversations to plan their career paths and support district succession planning.

a. Professional Development/Learni	ng Communities: The principal ensures that the school is a professional learning
community.	

Developing	Proficient	Accomplished	Distinguished	Not Demonstrated (Comment Required)
<ul> <li>Understands the importance of developing effective professional learning communities and results-oriented professional development</li> <li>Understands the importance of continued personal learning and professional development</li> <li>B. Recruiting, Hiring, P</li> </ul>	<ul> <li> and</li> <li>Provides structures for, and implements the development of effective professional learning communities and results-oriented professional development</li> <li>Routinely participates in professional development focused on improving instructional programs and practices</li> </ul>	<ul> <li> and</li> <li>Facilitates opportunities for effective professional learning communities aligned with the school improvement plan, focused on results, and characterized by collective responsibility for instructional planning and student learning</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>and</li> <li>Ensures that professional development within the school is aligned with curricular, instructional, and assessment needs, while recognizing the unique professional development needs of individual staff members</li> </ul>	and systems in order to
ensure a high-quality, high		and	and	,
Understands the school's need to recruit, hire, appropriately place, and mentor new staff members	<ul> <li>At the school level, creates and implements processes for:</li> <li>Recruiting new teachers and staff</li> <li>Hiring new teachers and staff</li> <li>Placing new teachers and staff</li> <li>Mentoring new teachers and staff</li> </ul>	Supports, mentors and coaches staff members who are new or emerging leaders or who need additional support	<ul> <li>Continuously searches for staff with outstanding potential as educators and provides the best placement of both new and existing staff to fully benefit from their strengths in meeting the needs of a diverse student population</li> <li>Ensures that professional development is available for staff members with potential to serve as mentors and coaches</li> </ul>	

**c.Teacher and Staff Evaluation:** The principal evaluates teachers and other staff in a fair and equitable manner with the focus on improving performance and, thus, student achievement.

Developing	Proficient	Accomplished	Distinguished	Not Demonstrated (Comment Required)
Adheres to legal requirements for teacher and staff evaluation	<ul> <li> and</li> <li>Creates processes to provide formal feedback to teachers concerning the effectiveness of their classroom instruction and ways to improve their instructional practice</li> <li>Implements district and state evaluation policies in a fair and equitable manner</li> </ul>	<ul> <li> and</li> <li>Utilizes multiple assessments to evaluate teachers and other staff members</li> <li>Evaluates teachers and other staff in a fair and equitable manner and utilizes the results of evaluations to improve instructional practice</li> </ul>	<ul> <li> and</li> <li>Analyzes the results of teacher and staff evaluations holistically and utilizes the results to direct professional development opportunities in the school</li> </ul>	

#### Suggested Artifacts for Standard 4:

• School Improvement Plan

- NC Teacher Working Conditions Survey
- Student achievement and testing data
- Teacher retention data
- National Board Certification
- Teacher professional growth plans
- Master school schedule documenting individual and collaborative planning for every teacher
- Number of National Board Certified Teachers
- Number of teachers pursuing advanced degrees
- Record of professional development provided staff
- Impact of professional development on student learning
- Mentor records and beginning teacher feedback

## Standard 5: Managerial Leadership

Principals will ensure that the school has processes and systems in place for budgeting, staffing, problem solving, communicating expectations and scheduling that result in organizing the work routines in the building. The principal must be responsible for the monitoring of the school budget and the inclusion of all teachers in the budget decision so as to meet the 21st century needs of every classroom. Effectively and efficiently managing the complexity of everyday life is critical for staff to be able to focus its energy on improvement.

**a. School Resources and Budget:** The principal establishes budget processes and systems which are focused on, and result in, improved student achievement.

Developing	Proficient	Accomplished	Distinguished	Not Demonstrated (Comment Required
	<ul> <li> and</li> <li>Incorporates the input of the School Improvement Team in budget and resource decisions</li> <li>Uses feedback and data to assess the success of funding and program decisions</li> <li>nt and Resolution: The p focus of the school can be</li> </ul>			nplexity of human
Demonstrates awareness of potential problems and/or areas of conflict within the school	<ul> <li> and</li> <li>Creates processes to resolve problems and/ or areas of conflict within the school</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>and</li> <li>Resolves school-based problems/conflicts in a fair, democratic way</li> <li>Provides opportunities for staff members to express opinions contrary to those of authority or in relation to potentially discordant issues</li> <li>Discusses with staff and implements solutions to address potentially discordant issues</li> </ul>	<ul> <li> and</li> <li>Monitors staff response to discussions about solutions to potentially discordant issues to ensure that all interests are heard and respected</li> <li>Resolves conflicts to ensure the best interest of students and the school result</li> </ul>	nal communication so
	<ul> <li>Designs a system of open communication that provides for the timely, responsible sharing of information to, from, and with the school community</li> <li>Routinely involves the school improvement team in school wide communications processes</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>and</li> <li>Ensures that all community stakeholders and educators are aware of school goals for instruction and achievement, activities used to meet these goals, and progress toward meeting these goals</li> </ul>	

**d. School Expectations for Students and Staff:** The principal develops and enforces expectations, structures, rules and procedures for students and staff.

Developing	Proficient	Accomplished	Distinguished	Not Demonstrated (Comment Required)
<ul> <li>Understands the importance of clear expectations, structures, rules and procedures for students and staff</li> <li>Understands district and state policy and law related to student conduct, etc.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>And</li> <li>Collaboratively develops clear expectations, structures, rules and procedures for students and staff through the School Improvement Team</li> <li>Effectively implements district rules and procedures</li> </ul>	<ul> <li> and</li> <li>Communicates and enforces clear expectations, structures, and fair rules and procedures for students and staff</li> </ul>	<ul> <li> and</li> <li>Systematically monitors issues around compliance with expectations, structures, rules and expectations. Utilizes staff and student input to resolve such issues</li> <li>Regularly reviews the need for changes to expectations, structures, rules and expectations, structures, rules and expectations</li> </ul>	

#### Suggested Artifacts for Standard 5:

- School Improvement Plan
- NC Teacher Working Conditions Survey
- School financial information
- School safety and behavioral expectations
- Master school schedule documenting individual and collaborative planning for every teacher
- Evidence of formal and informal systems of communication
- Dissemination of clear norms and ground rules
- Evidence of ability to confront ideological conflict and then reach consensus

## Standard 6: External Development Leadership

A principal will design structures and processes that result in community engagement, support, and ownership. Acknowledging that schools no longer reflect but, in fact, build community, the leader proactively creates with staff, opportunities for parents/guardians, community and business representatives to participate as "stockholders" in the school such that continued investment of resources and good will are not left to chance.

**a. Parent and Community Involvement and Outreach:** The principal designs structures and processes which result in parent and community engagement, support and ownership for the school.

Developing	Proficient	Accomplished	Distinguished	Not Demonstrated (Comment Required)
	and	and	and	
<ul> <li>Interacts with, and acknowledges that parents/guardians and community members have a critical role in developing community engagement, support and ownership of the school</li> <li>Identifies the positive, culturally-responsive traditions of the school and community</li> </ul>	Proactively creates systems that engage parents/ guardians and all community stakeholders in a shared responsibility for student and school success reflecting the community's vision of the school	Implements processes that empower parents/ guardians and all community stakeholders to make significant decisions	Proactively develops relationships with parents/guardians and the community so as to develop good will and garner fiscal, intellectual and human resources that support specific aspects of the school's learning agenda	

**b. Federal, State and District Mandates:** The principal designs protocols and processes in order to comply with federal, state, and district mandates.

	and	and	and	
<ul> <li>Is knowledgeable of applicable federal, state and district mandates</li> <li>Is aware of district goals and initiatives directed at improving student achievement</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Designs protocols and processes to comply with federal, state and district mandates</li> <li>Implements district initiatives directed at improving student achievement</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Ensures compliance with federal, state and district mandates</li> <li>Continually assesses the progress of district initiatives and reports results to district-level decision makers.</li> </ul>	Interprets federal, state and district mandates for the school community so that such mandates are viewed as an opportunity for improvement within the school	
			Actively participates in the development of district goals and initiatives directed at improving student achievement	

#### Suggested Artifacts for Standard 6:

• NC Teacher Working Conditions Survey

- Parent involvement in School Improvement Team
- Evidence of business partners and projects involving business partners
- Plan for shaping the school's image throughout the community
- PTSA/Booster club operation and participation
- Parent survey results

- Evidence of community support
- Number and use of school volunteers

## Standard 7: Micro-political Leadership

Principals will build systems and relationships that utilize the staff's diversity, encourage constructive ideological conflict in order to leverage staff expertise, power and influence in order to realize the school's vision for success. The principal will also creatively employ an awareness of staff's professional needs, issues, and interests to build cohesion and to facilitate distributed governance and shared decision making.

School Executive Micro-political Leadership: The principal develops systems and relationships to leverage staff expertise and influence in order to influence the school's identity, culture and performance.

Developing	Proficient	Accomplished	Distinguished	Not Demonstrated (Comment Required)
Maintains high visibility and is easily accessible throughout the school	<ul> <li> and</li> <li>Is aware of the expertise, power and influence of staff members, and demonstrates sensitivity to their personal and professional needs</li> </ul>	<ul> <li> and</li> <li>Builds systems and relationships that utilize the staff's diversity, ideological differences and expertise to realize the school's goals</li> </ul>	<ul> <li> and</li> <li>Creatively employs an awareness of staff's professional needs, issues and interests to build cohesion and to facilitate distributed governance and shared decision- making</li> </ul>	

#### Suggested Artifacts for Standard 7:

- NC Teacher Working Conditions Survey
- Evidence of visibility and accessibility

• Teacher retention data

· Evidence of shared decision making and distributed leadership

## **Scoring the Rubric**

The Rubric for Evaluating North Carolina Principals is to be scored for each element within a standard. For example, Standard 1: Strategic Leadership has four elements: a) School Vision, Mission and Strategic Goals; b) Leading Change; c) School Improvement Plan; and d) Distributive Leadership. The rater will score each of the elements separately, and the individual element scores will determine the overall score for the standard.

The rater should begin with the left-hand column and mark each descriptor that describes the performance of the principal during the period for which he or she is being evaluated. If the rater is not able to mark any of the descriptors, then the "Not Demonstrated" column is used. In such a case, the rater must write a comment about why the principal was not able to demonstrate proficiency on the element.

The rating for each element is the lowest rating for which all descriptors are marked. As illustrated in the example that follows, the principal would be rated as "Proficient" on School Vision, Mission and Strategic Goals even though at least one descriptor for "Accomplished" and "Distinguished" was marked. This is because "Proficient" is the lowest rating for which all descriptors were marked. Likewise, the principal would be rated as "Proficient" on Leading Change, "Developing" on School Improvement Plan, and "Developing" on Distributive Leadership. This would result in an overall rating of "Proficient" for Standard 1 because of the number of marked items in the "Accomplished" and "Distinguished" columns.

When a principal is rated as "Developing" or "Not Demonstrated," the superintendent or designee should strongly encourage the principal to develop a goal to address the area(s) where proficiency has not been reached.



Mid-continent Research for Education and Learning

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